



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШАХРОКНИ

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДРА

Отчество: ФАРШАДОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОДАРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Шахрокни



Task 1.

1) a 2) c 3) e 4) d 5) b

Task 2.

1) B 2) D 3) e 4) A 5) E

Task 3.

1) a 2) d 3) d 4) b 5) e

Task 4.

Paragraph 2

He had just started a new project ~~at work~~. This only happened once in a blue moon, and he was truly in his element. Oliver was hoping that, if he gave it his best, he would finally be promoted. However, Oliver's position remained unchanged even after he outdid himself. That was the final straw. Oliver acknowledged that, if he had encountered any other opportunity, he would have had nothing to lose.

Paragraph 4

At his desk sat Oliver, contemplating: "I have been struggling to make ends meet for quite some time now. By and large, I am doing the lion's share of work and yet am obviously underpaid." It suddenly dawned on him how pathetic he was for putting up with such blatantly unfair treatment. Slowly, Oliver's reluctance to leave his comfort zone was drowned out by his dissatisfaction.



Paragraph 6

Luckily for Oliver, the head of the team had to take an urgent phone call. He had a moment to think: „I can't have wasted so much time being apprehensive and reluctant! I could have been sitting in an office of my own just as posh by now, instead I'm always watching others taking advantage of opportunities." That was when Oliver finally made up his mind at last.

Task 5.

- 1) A busybody is someone who is constantly prying into other people's lives and gossiping.
- 2) When you are poised to do something you are about to or ready to act.
- 3) To agree to disagree means to reach a consensus about both parties having different opinions.
- 4) When an action or person is sluggish it is slow and lazy.
- 5) To pan out means to work out or turn out a certain way, usually positive.

Task 6.

- 1) She had never experienced such pressure before.
- 2) I should have told you earlier.



- 3) It was his honesty that impressed me.
- 4) Had she known the truth, she would have reacted differently.
- 5) ~~I believed~~ The plan was believed to be unrealistic.
- 6) ~~He kept~~ Although he was exhausted, he kept working. / He kept working,
- 7) although he was exhausted.
- 4) It was such a complicated task that few completed it.

Task 7.

- 1) Isaac Newton developed the theory of gravity.
- 2) Albert Einstein invented the first steam engine.
- 3) Marie Curie was responsible for developing the first steam engine.
- 4) He was the first scientist to discover the structure of DNA.
- 5) Nikola Tesla ~~invented~~ was responsible for inventing the first practical telephone.

